AAA616: Program Analysis

Abstract Interpretation Example

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Concrete Semantics

- Program representation:
  - P is represented by control flow graph $(\mathbb{C}, \rightarrow, c_0)$
  - Each program point c is associated with a command **cmd**(c)

$$\begin{array}{rcl} cmd & \rightarrow & skip \mid x := e \\ e & \rightarrow & n \mid x \mid e + e \mid e - e. \end{array}$$

- Concrete memory states: $\mathbb{M} = Var \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}$
- Concrete semantics:

$$\begin{array}{rcl} [\![c]\!] & : & \mathbb{M} \rightarrow \mathbb{M} \\ & & \\ [\![skip]\!](m) & = & m \\ [\![x := e]\!](m) & = & m[x \mapsto [\![e]\!](s)] \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} [\![e]\!] & : & \mathbb{M} \rightarrow \mathbb{Z} \\ & & \\ [\![n]\!](m) & = & n \\ [\![x]\!](m) & = & m(x) \\ [\![e_1 + e_2]\!](m) & = & [\![e_1]\!](m) + [\![e_2]\!](m) \\ [\![e_1 - e_2]\!](m) & = & [\![e_1]\!](m) + [\![e_2]\!](m) \end{array}$$

Concrete Semantics

- Program states: **State** $= \mathbb{C} \times \mathbb{M}$
- A trace $\boldsymbol{\sigma} \in$ **State**$^+$ is a (partial) execution sequence of the program:

$$\boldsymbol{\sigma_0 \in I \ \wedge \ \forall k.\sigma_k \rightsquigarrow \sigma_{k+1}}$$

where $\boldsymbol{I} \subseteq$ **State** is the initial program states

$$\boldsymbol{I = \{(c_0, m_0) \mid m_0 \in \mathbb{M}\}}$$

and $(\rightsquigarrow) \subseteq$ **State** $\times$ **State** is the relation for the one-step execution:

$$\boldsymbol{(c_i, s_i) \rightsquigarrow (c_j, s_j) \iff c_i \to c_j \ \wedge \ s_j = [\![\textbf{cmd}(c_j)]\!](s_i)}$$

Concrete Semantics

The collecting semantics of program P is defined as the set of all finite traces of the program:

$$[\![P]\!] = \{\sigma \in \mathbf{State}^+ \mid \sigma_0 \in I \ \wedge \ \forall k.\sigma_k \rightsquigarrow \sigma_{k+1}\}$$

The semantic domain:

$$D = \wp(\mathbf{State}^+)$$

The semantic function:

$$\begin{array}{rcl} F & : & \wp(\mathbf{State}^+) \to \wp(\mathbf{State}^+) \\ F(\Sigma) & = & I \cup \{\sigma \cdot (c, m) \mid \sigma \in \Sigma \ \wedge \ \sigma_{\dashv} \rightsquigarrow (c, m)\} \end{array}$$

Lemma

$[\![P]\!] = \mathit{fix} F$.

Partitioning Abstraction

Galois-connection: $\wp(\textbf{State}^{+}) \underset{\alpha_1}{\overset{\gamma_1}{\leftrightarrows}} \mathbb{C} \to \wp(\mathbb{M})$

$$\alpha_1(\Sigma) \;=\; \lambda c.\{m \in \mathbb{M} \mid \exists\sigma \in \Sigma \;\wedge\; \exists i.\sigma_i = (c, m)\}$$

Semantic function:

$$\hat{F}_1 : (\mathbb{C} \to \wp(\mathbb{M})) \to (\mathbb{C} \to \wp(\mathbb{M}))$$

$$\hat{F}_1(X) = \alpha_1(I) \sqcup \lambda c \in \mathbb{C}.\; f_c(\bigcup_{c' \to c} X(c'))$$

where $f_c : \wp(\mathbb{M}) \to \wp(\mathbb{M})$ is a *transfer function* at program point c:

$$f_c(M) \;=\; \{m' \mid m \in M \;\wedge\; m' = [\![\textbf{cmd}(c)]\!](m)\}$$

Lemma (Soundness of Partitioning Abstraction)

$\alpha_1(\mathit{fix} F) \sqsubseteq \bigsqcup_{i \in \mathbb{N}} \hat{F}_1^i(\bot)$.

Memory State Abstraction

Galois-connection:

$$\mathbb{C} \to \wp(\mathbb{M}) \xleftarrow[\alpha_2]{\gamma_2} \mathbb{C} \to \hat{\mathbb{M}}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} \alpha_2(f) & = & \lambda c.\ \alpha_m(f(c)) \\ \gamma_1(\hat{f}) & = & \lambda c.\ \gamma_m(\hat{f}(c)) \end{array}$$

where we assume

$$\wp(\mathbb{M}) \xleftarrow[\alpha_m]{\gamma_m} \hat{\mathbb{M}}$$

Semantic function $\hat{F} : (\mathbb{C} \to \hat{\mathbb{M}}) \to (\mathbb{C} \to \hat{\mathbb{M}})$:

$$\hat{F}(X) = (\alpha_2 \circ \alpha_1)(I) \sqcup \lambda c \in \mathbb{C}.\ \hat{f}_c(\bigsqcup_{c' \to c} X(c'))$$

where *abstract transfer function* $\hat{f}_c : \hat{\mathbb{M}} \to \hat{\mathbb{M}}$ is given such that

$$\alpha_m \circ f_c \sqsubseteq \hat{f}_c \circ \alpha_m \tag{1}$$

Theorem (Soundness)

$\alpha(\mathit{fix} F) \sqsubseteq \bigsqcup_{i \in \mathbb{N}} \hat{F}^i(\bot)$ *where* $\alpha = \alpha_2 \circ \alpha_1$.

Sign Analysis

Memory state abstraction:

$$\wp(\mathbb{M}) \underset{\alpha_m}{\overset{\gamma_m}{\leftrightarrows}} \hat{\mathbb{M}}$$

$$\alpha_m(M) \;=\; \lambda x \in Var.\, \alpha_s(\{m(x) \mid m \in M\})$$

where α_s is the sign abstraction:

$$\wp(\mathbb{Z}) \underset{\alpha_s}{\overset{\gamma_s}{\leftrightarrows}} \hat{\mathbb{Z}}$$

The transfer function $\hat{f}_c : \hat{\mathbb{M}} \to \hat{\mathbb{M}}$:

$$\begin{array}{rcll} \hat{f}_c(\hat{m}) & = & \hat{m} & c = skip \\ \hat{f}_c(\hat{m}) & = & \hat{m}[x \mapsto \hat{\mathcal{V}}(e)(\hat{m})] & c = x := e \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} \hat{\mathcal{V}}(n)(\hat{m}) & = & \alpha_s(\{n\}) \\ \hat{\mathcal{V}}(x)(\hat{m}) & = & \hat{m}(x) \\ \hat{\mathcal{V}}(e_1 + e_2) & = & \hat{\mathcal{V}}(e_1)(\hat{m}) \mathbin{\hat{+}} \hat{\mathcal{V}}(e_2)(\hat{m}) \\ \hat{\mathcal{V}}(e_1 - e_2) & = & \hat{\mathcal{V}}(e_1)(\hat{m}) \mathbin{\hat{-}} \hat{\mathcal{V}}(e_2)(\hat{m}) \end{array}$$

Lemma

$\alpha_m \circ f_c \sqsubseteq \hat{f}_c \circ \alpha_m$

Interval Analysis

Memory state abstraction:

$$\alpha_m(M) \;=\; \lambda x \in Var.\, \alpha_n(\{m(x) \mid m \in M\})$$

where α_n is the interval abstraction:

$$\wp(\mathbb{Z}) \underset{\alpha_n}{\overset{\gamma_n}{\leftrightarrows}} \hat{\mathbb{Z}}$$

$$\hat{\mathbb{Z}} = \{\bot\} \cup \{[l,u] \mid l,u \in \mathbb{Z} \cup \{-\infty,+\infty\} \wedge l \leq u\}$$

The transfer function $\hat{f}_c : \hat{\mathbb{M}} \to \hat{\mathbb{M}}$:

$$\begin{array}{rcll} \hat{f}_c(\hat{m}) & = & \hat{m} & c = skip \\ \hat{f}_c(\hat{m}) & = & \hat{m}[x \mapsto \hat{\mathcal{V}}(e)(\hat{m})] & c = x := e \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} \hat{\mathcal{V}}(n)(\hat{m}) & = & \alpha_s(\{n\}) \\ \hat{\mathcal{V}}(x)(\hat{m}) & = & \hat{m}(x) \\ \hat{\mathcal{V}}(e_1 + e_2) & = & \hat{\mathcal{V}}(e_1)(\hat{m}) \mathbin{\hat{+}} \hat{\mathcal{V}}(e_2)(\hat{m}) \\ \hat{\mathcal{V}}(e_1 - e_2) & = & \hat{\mathcal{V}}(e_1)(\hat{m}) \mathbin{\hat{-}} \hat{\mathcal{V}}(e_2)(\hat{m}) \end{array}$$

Lemma

$\alpha_m \circ f_c \sqsubseteq \hat{f}_c \circ \alpha_m$

Widening/Narrowing Example

```
i = 0;
while (i<10)
  i++;
```

- Abstract equation:

$$\begin{array}{rcl} X_1 & = & [0,0] \\ X_2 & = & (X_1 \sqcup X_3] \sqcap [-\infty, 9] \\ X_3 & = & X_2 \hat{+} [1,1] \\ X_4 & = & (X_1 \sqcup X_3) \sqcap [10, +\infty] \end{array}$$

- Abstract domain $\hat{D}$ = Interval × Interval × Interval × Interval
- Semantic function $\hat{F} : \hat{D} \rightarrow \hat{D}$ such that

$$(X_1, X_2, X_3, X_4) = \hat{F}(X_1, X_2, X_3, X_4)$$

Widening/Narrowing Example

$$\begin{array}{rcl} X_1 & = & [0,0] \\ X_2 & = & (X_1 \sqcup X_3] \sqcap [-\infty, 9] \\ X_3 & = & X_2 \hat{+} [1,1] \\ X_4 & = & (X_1 \sqcup X_3) \sqcap [10, +\infty] \end{array}$$

$\bigsqcup_{i \in \mathbb{N}} \hat{F}^i(\hat{\bot})$:

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	...	
X_1	$\hat{\bot}$	$[0,0]$	$[0,0]$	$[0,0]$	$[0,0]$	$[0,0]$	$[0,0]$		$[0,0]$
X_2	$\hat{\bot}$	$\hat{\bot}$	$[0,0]$	$[0,0]$	$[0,1]$	$[0,1]$	$[0,2]$		$[0,9]$
X_3	$\hat{\bot}$	$\hat{\bot}$	$\hat{\bot}$	$[1,1]$	$[1,1]$	$[1,2]$	$[1,2]$		$[1,10]$
X_4	$\hat{\bot}$	$\hat{\bot}$	$\hat{\bot}$	$\hat{\bot}$	$\hat{\bot}$	$\hat{\bot}$	$\hat{\bot}$		$[10,10]$

Widening/Narrowing Example

A simple widening operator for the Interval domain:

$$\begin{array}{rcll} [a,b] & \nabla & \bot & = [a,b] \\ \bot & \nabla & [c,d] & = [c,d] \\ [a,b] & \nabla & [c,d] & = [(c < a ? -\infty : a), (b < d ? +\infty : b)] \end{array}$$

A simple narrowing operator:

$$\begin{array}{rcll} [a,b] & \Delta & \bot & = \bot \\ \bot & \Delta & [c,d] & = \bot \\ [a,b] & \Delta & [c,d] & = [(a = -\infty ? c : a), (b = +\infty ? d : b)] \end{array}$$

Widening/Narrowing Example

Widening iteration:

	0	**1**	**2**	**3**	**4**	**5**	**6**	**7**
X_1	$\hat{\bot}$	$[0,0]$	$[0,0]$	$[0,0]$	$[0,0]$	$[0,0]$	$[0,0]$	$[0,0]$
X_2	$\hat{\bot}$	$\hat{\bot}$	$[0,0]$	$[0,0]$	$[0,+\infty]$	$[0,+\infty]$	$[0,+\infty]$	$[0,+\infty]$
X_3	$\hat{\bot}$	$\hat{\bot}$	$\hat{\bot}$	$[1,1]$	$[1,1]$	$[1,+\infty]$	$[1,+\infty]$	$[1,+\infty]$
X_4	$\hat{\bot}$	$\hat{\bot}$	$\hat{\bot}$	$\hat{\bot}$	$\hat{\bot}$	$\hat{\bot}$	$[10,+\infty]$	$[10,+\infty]$

Narrowing iteration:

	0	**1**	**2**	**3**	**4**
X_1	$[0,0]$	$[0,0]$	$[0,0]$	$[0,0]$	$[0,0]$
X_2	$[0,+\infty]$	$[0,9]$	$[0,9]$	$[0,9]$	$[0,9]$
X_3	$[1,+\infty]$	$[1,+\infty]$	$[1,10]$	$[1,10]$	$[1,10]$
X_4	$[10,+\infty]$	$[10,+\infty]$	$[10,+\infty]$	$[10,10]$	$[10,10]$