AAA616: Program Analysis

Lecture 0 — Course Overview

Hakjoo Oh 2016 Fall

### Basic Information

Instructor: Hakjoo Oh

- Position: Assistant professor in Computer Science and Engineering, Korea University
- Expertise: Programming Languages and Compilers
- Office: 616c, Science Library
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- Office Hours: 1:00pm-3:00pm Mondays and Wednesdays (by appointment)

### Course Website:

- http://prl.korea.ac.kr/~pronto/home/courses/aaa616/2016/
- Course materials will be available here.

### Motivation: Unsafe Software

Software failures everywhere









- Technologies for safe software?
  - code review, testing, simulation, debugging, etc
  - manual, ad-hoc, postmortem
- Compare with other engineering domains:









Safe software: the holy grail of computer science

## Static Program Analysis

Technology for "Software MRI"



- Predict SW behavior statically and automatically
  - static: before execution, before sell / embed
  - automatic: sw is analyzed by sw ("static analyzer")
- Applications
  - bug-finding: e.g., find runtime failures of programs
  - security: e.g., is this app malicious or benign?
  - verification: e.g., does the program meet its specification?
  - compiler optimization: e.g., automatic parallelization

## **Topics**

#### Foundational Theories

- Programming language theory: semantic formalism, operational semantics, denotational semantics
- Abstract Interpretation theory: Galois-connection, abstract domain, abstract semantics, fixed points, widening, narrowing
- lecture-based

### Modern Static Analysis Techniques

- interprocedural analysis, context-sensitivity, sparse analysis, selective analysis, pointer analysis, relational analysis, shape analysis, etc
- discussion-based

# Course Materials and Grading

#### Course materials:

- Semantics with Applications (Second Edition) by Hanne Riis Nielson and Flemming Nielson. Springer.
- Principles of Program Analysis by Flemming Nielson, Hanne Riis Nielson, and Chris hankin. Springer.
- Self-contained slides will be provided.

### Grading:

- Homework / Quiz 70%
  - **▶** 5–8
- Paper presentation 30%